

# Administration of First Aid Policy

## Scope

This policy applies to children, families, educators, staff, approved provider, nominated supervisor, management and visitors of the Preschool.

## Statement

First aid is the emergency aid or treatment given to persons suffering illness or injury following an accident and prior to obtaining professional medical services if required. It includes emergency treatment, maintenance of records, dressing of minor injuries, recognition and reporting of health hazards and participation in safety programs. Legislation that governs the operation of approved children's services is based on the health, safety and welfare of children, and requires that children are protected from hazards and harm.

Under the Education and Care Services National Regulations the approved provider must ensure policies and procedures are in place for the administration of first aid (Reg. 168) and take reasonable steps to ensure policies and procedures are followed. First aid can save lives and prevent minor injuries or illnesses from becoming major. The ability to provide prompt basic first aid is particularly important in the context of an early childhood service where educators have a duty of care and obligation to assist children who are injured, become ill, or require support with administration of medication.

## Legislative Requirements

QUALITY AREA 2: CHILDREN'S HEALTH AND SAFETY		
2.1.1	Wellbeing and comfort	Each child's wellbeing and comfort is provided for, including appropriate opportunities to meet each child's needs for sleep, rest and relaxation.
2.1.2	Health practices and procedures	Effective illness and injury management and hygiene practices are promoted and implemented.
2.2	Safety	Each child is protected.
2.2.1	Supervision	At all times, reasonable precautions and adequate supervision ensure children are protected from harm and hazard.
2.2.2	Incident and emergency management	Plans to effectively manage incidents and emergencies are developed in consultation with relevant authorities, practiced and implemented.

EDUCATION AND CARE SERVICES NATIONAL REGULATIONS	
12	Meaning of serious incident
85	Incident, injury, trauma and illness policies and procedures
86	Notification to parents of incident, injury, trauma and illness
87	Incident, injury, trauma and illness record
88	Infectious diseases

89	First aid kits
90	Medical conditions policy
92	Medication record
93	Administration of medication
94	Exception to authorisation requirement-anaphylaxis or asthma emergency
97	Emergency and evacuation procedures
101	Conduct a risk assessment for excursions
102C	Conduct a risk assessment for transporting of children by the education and care service
136	First aid qualifications
137	Approval of qualifications
161	Authorisations to be kept in enrolment record
162	Health information to be kept in enrolment record
168 (2)(a)(iv)	Education and care service must have policies and procedures
170	Policies and procedures to be followed
174	Prescribed information to be notified to Regulatory Authority
176	Time to notify certain information to Regulatory Authority
183	Storage of records and other documents

## Related Policies

Administration of Medication Policy Anaphylaxis Management Policy Asthma Management Policy Child Safe Environment Policy Cystic Fibrosis Policy Diabetes Management Policy Emergency and Evacuation Policy Enrolment Policy Incident, Injury, Trauma and Illness Policy	Medical Conditions Policy Responsible Person Policy Safe Transportation Policy Sick Child Policy Sun Safety Policy Supervision Policy Water Safety Policy Work Health and Safety Policy
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## Goal

Our Preschool has a duty of care to provide and protect the health and safety of children, educators, and visitors of the Preschool. This policy aims to support educators to:

- Preserve life
- Ensure the environment is safe and other people are not in danger of becoming ill or injured
- Ensure that ill or injured persons are stabilised and comforted until medical assistance intervenes
- Relieve pain if possible

- Monitor ill or injured persons and promote recovery
- Provide immediate and effective first aid to children or adults
- Apply additional first aid if the condition does not improve

*'First aid can reduce the severity of an injury or illness and in extreme cases, could mean the difference between life and death.'* (Safe Work Australia).

## Strategies

All strategies detailed below are to be endeavoured to be implemented to the extent reasonably practicable.

### **The Approved Provider/Willoughby Community Preschool Management is Responsible for:**

- taking every reasonable precaution to protect children at the Preschool from harm and/or hazards that can cause injury
- ensuring that the following qualified people are in attendance at all times the Preschool is providing education and care to children [Reg. 136
  - at least one staff member or one nominated supervisor who holds a current ACECQA approved first aid qualifications
  - at least one staff member or one nominated supervisor of the Preschool who has undertaken current approved anaphylaxis management training
  - at least one staff member or one nominated supervisor of the Preschool who has undertaken current approved emergency asthma management training
 (One staff member may hold one or more of the three qualifications)
- ensuring a risk assessment is conducted prior to an excursion or regular outing, to identify risks to health, safety, or wellbeing and specifying how these risks will be managed and minimised (NB: risk assessment for a regular outing or regular transportation is required at least annually) [Reg. 102B, 102D (4)]
- providing and maintaining an appropriate number of up-to-date, fully equipped first aid kits that meet Australian Standards [Reg. 89]
- providing and maintaining a transportable first aid kit that can be taken to excursions and other activities [Reg. 89]
- ensuring that first aid training details are recorded and kept up to date on each staff member's record
- ensuring there is an induction process for all new staff, including casual and relief staff, that includes providing information on the location of first aid kits and specific first aid requirements and individual children's allergies and individual medical management plans

- ensuring that families/parents are notified when practicable or within 24 hours if their child is involved in an incident, injury, trauma or illness at the Preschool and that details are recorded on the Incident, Injury, Trauma and Illness Record [Reg 86, 87]
- ensuring the Regulatory Authorities are notified within 24 hours if a child is involved in a serious incident, injury, trauma or illness at the Preschool [Reg 12, 176]
- ensuring that staff members are offered support and debriefing subsequent to a serious incident requiring the administration of first aid
- ensuring a resuscitation flow chart is displayed in a prominent position in the indoor and outdoor environments of the Preschool
- keeping up to date with any changes in procedures for administration of first aid and ensuring that all educators are informed of these changes.
- ensuring parents/guardians provide written consent (via the enrolment record) for Preschool staff to administer first aid
- ensuring parents/guardians provide written consent for the approved provider, nominated supervisor or educator to seek medical treatment for their child by a registered medical practitioner, hospital or ambulance service and if required, transport the child to hospital [Reg 161(1)(a)]

### **Nominated Supervisor/Responsible Person will:**

- maintain a current approved first aid qualification
- refresh their CPR skills at least annually (as recommended by Australian Resuscitation Council Guideline 10.1)
- support staff when dealing with a serious incident and/or trauma
- maintain an appropriate number of up-to-date, fully equipped first aid kits that meet Australian Standards
- maintain a transportable first aid kit/s that can be taken to excursions and other activities
- monitor the contents of all first aid kits and arrange replacement of stock, including when the use-by date has been reached
- dispose of out-of-date materials and supplies appropriately
- ensure safety signs showing the location of first aid kits are clearly displayed
- ensure that all educators approved first aid qualifications, anaphylaxis management training and emergency asthma management training are current and meet the requirements of the National Act and National Regulations and are approved by ACECQA
- keep up to date with any changes in the procedures for the administration of first aid
- Dial 000 or 112 from a mobile, and call for an ambulance when emergency medical treatment is required or delegate this responsibility

- contact families immediately if a child has had a head injury whilst at the Preschool
- ensure that appropriate documentation is being recorded by the Nominated Supervisor / Responsible Person regarding incidents, injury, trauma, and illnesses and the administration of first aid
- ensure families are notified of any event requiring first aid administration as soon as practicable but no later than 24 hours after the incident, injury or trauma requiring first aid

Documentation of the following must be recorded, as per Education and Care Services National Regulation 87:

- name and age of the child
- circumstances leading to the incident, injury, trauma, or illness (including any symptoms)
- time and date
- details of action taken by the Preschool including any medication administered, first aid provided or medical personnel contacted
- details of any witnesses
- names of any person the Preschool notified or attempted to notify, and the time and date of this
- signature of the person making the entry, and time and date of this.

### **Educators will:**

- implement appropriate first aid procedures, when necessary, by adhering to the Preschool's Administration of First Aid Procedure
- maintain current approved first aid qualifications, and qualifications in anaphylaxis management and emergency asthma management as required (Safe Work Australia recommends first aid qualifications should be renewed every three years)
- refresh their CPR skills at least annually (as recommended by Australian Resuscitation Council Guideline 10.1)
- participate in administration of an auto-injector device training at least annually (not mandatory)
- ensure that all children are adequately supervised while providing first aid and comfort for a child involved in an incident or suffering trauma
- ensure that the details of any incident requiring the administration of first aid are recorded on the Incident, Injury, Trauma and Illness Record accurately
- conduct a risk assessment prior to an excursion, regular outing or when providing regular transportation of children to identify risks to health, safety, or wellbeing and specifying how these risks will be managed and minimised (NB: risk assessment for a regular outing or regular transportation is required at least annually) [Reg. 102B, 102D (4)]

### **Families will:**

- sign Preschool records of accidents or injuries that have occurred, acknowledging they have been made aware of the incident and the first aid that treatment that was given to the child

- provide the required information for the Preschool's medication record
- notify the Preschool upon enrolment of any specific health care needs of their child- including medical conditions and allergies provide the Preschool with a medical management plan for their child if required and ensure these are kept up-to-date at all times
- provide written consent (via the enrolment record) for Preschool staff to administer first aid
- provide written consent for the approved provider, nominated supervisor or educator to seek medical treatment for their child by a registered medical practitioner, hospital or ambulance service and if required, transport the child to hospital
- be contactable, either directly or through emergency contacts listed on the child's enrolment record
- notify educators of any change in condition of their child's health that may impact the child's care and require the administration of first aid (ACECQA, 2021).

## First Aid Kit

The Approved Provider of the Preschool will ensure that first aid kits are kept in accordance with National Education and Care Service Regulations (regulation 89).

### All First Aid Kits at the Preschool must:

- be suitably equipped
- be easily accessible to staff and educators and not be locked
- not contain paracetamol
- be suitable for the number of employees and children and sufficient for the immediate treatment of injuries at the Preschool
- be constructed of resistant material, be dustproof and of sufficient size to adequately store the required contents
- be capable of being sealed and preferably be fitted with a carrying handle as well as have internal compartments
- contain a list of the contents of the kit
- be regularly checked using the First Aid Kit Checklist to ensure the contents are as listed and have not degraded or expired
- have a white cross on a green background with the words 'First Aid' prominently displayed on the outside
- be easily recognisable
- be easy to access and if applicable, located where there is a risk of injury occurring
- include emergency telephone numbers, and location of the nearest first aid trained educators
- be stocked with precautionary items such as sunscreen and water if using outdoors.
- be taken on excursions and during regular transport
- be maintained in proper condition and the contents restocked as required.

Our Preschool will display a well-recognised, standardised first aid sign to assist in easily locating first aid kits. Signage will comply with AS 1319:1994 – Safety Signs for the Occupational Environment.

### First Aid Kit Checklist

Our Preschool will use the Checklist provided by the *Childcare Centre Desktop*. The checklist will be completed every annually to ensure first aid kits are equipped and maintained.

Safe Work Australia’s First Aid in the Workplace Code of Practice also provides a guide to what to include in a First Aid Kit. (Appendix E- Example of contents)

<https://www.safeworkaustralia.gov.au/doc/model-codes-practice/model-code-practice-first-aid-workplace>

We will determine the need for additional items to those in the checklist, or whether some items are unnecessary, after analysing the number of children at our Preschool and what injuries children or adults may incur. We will review our incident, injury, trauma and illness records to assist us in making an informed decision about what to include.

For further advice on first aid in the workplace, refer to the following website for state and territory specifications. <https://www.safeworkaustralia.gov.au/safety-topic/managing-health-and-safety/first-aid>

### Continuous Improvement/Reflection

Our *Administration of First Aid Policy* will be reviewed on an annual basis in consultation with children, families, staff, educators and management.

### Childcare Centre Desktop- Related Resources

Administration of First Aid Procedure	First Aid Certificate Register
Dental Accident Procedure	Head Injury Guide and Procedure
First Aid Checklist	Illness Management Procedure
First Aid Kit Fact Sheet Guide	Incident, Injury, Trauma or Illness Record

### References

Australian Children’s Education & Care Quality Authority. (2014).

Australian Children’s Education & Care Quality Authority. (2021). Policy and procedure guidelines- *Administration of First Aid Policy Guidelines*

Early Childhood Australia Code of Ethics. (2016).

Education and Care Services National Law Act 2010. (Amended 2018).

[Education and Care Services National Regulations](#). (Amended 2023)

Guide to the National Quality Framework. (2017). (Amended 2020 2023).

Revised National Quality Standard. (2018).

Safe Work Australia First Aid in the Workplace Code of Practice: <https://www.safeworkaustralia.gov.au/law-and-regulation/codes-practice>

## Review

POLICY REVIEWED	May 2023	NEXT REVIEW DATE	May 2024
VERSION NUMBER	V12.05.23		
MODIFICATIONS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• policy maintenance</li> <li>• additional information added- CPR annual training recommended</li> <li>• hyperlinks checked and repaired as required</li> <li>• minor formatting edits within text</li> <li>• continuous improvement/reflection section added</li> <li>• Childcare Centre Desktop Related resources section added</li> </ul>		
POLICY REVIEWED	PREVIOUS MODIFICATIONS	NEXT REVIEW DATE	
March 2023	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• policy maintenance - no major changes to policy</li> <li>• minor formatting edits within text</li> <li>• hyperlinks checked and repaired as required</li> </ul>	May 2023	
January 2021	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• minor changes- rewording of mandatory regulations regarding minimum staffing qualifications</li> <li>• minor formatting edits</li> <li>• sources checked for currency</li> </ul>	January 2022	
May 2019	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sources checked for currency.</li> <li>• URLs added.</li> <li>• Sources/references alphabetised.</li> <li>• Minor formatting for consistency throughout policy.</li> <li>• 'Related policies' alphabetised.</li> </ul>	May 2020	
May 2018	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Updated policy to work in collaboration with Safe Work Australia.</li> </ul>	May 2019	
October 2017	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Updated to meet the National Law and/or National Regulations in respect of a serious incidents and notification purposes.</li> <li>• Updated to include revised National Quality Standard</li> </ul>	September 2018	
September 2017	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Minor changes made to policy</li> </ul>	September 2018	
September 2016	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• New Format created and policy created</li> </ul>	October 2017	